REFERENCE SHEET

The Lafayette Life Insurance Company 400 Broadway Cincinnati, OH 45202-3341 www.llic.com • 800.443.8793

Tax Brackets for 2016

Taxable income (i.e. income minus deductions

| and exemptions) between: | leductions |
|---|---|
| Married, Joint \$0-\$18,550 \$18,551-\$75,300 \$75,301-\$151,900 \$151,901-\$231,450 \$231,451-\$413,350 \$413,351-\$466,950 over \$466,950 | 10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6% |
| \$ingle \$0-\$9,275 \$9,276-\$37,650 \$37,651-\$91,150 \$91,151-\$190,150 \$190,151-\$413,350 \$413,351-\$415,050 over \$415,050 | 10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6% |
| Married, Separate \$0-\$9,275 \$9,276-\$37,650 \$37,651-\$75,950 \$75,951-\$115,725 \$115,726-\$206,675 \$206,676-\$233,475 over \$233,475 | 10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6% |
| Head of Household \$0-\$13,250 \$13,251-\$50,400 \$50,401-\$130,150 \$130,151-\$210,800 \$210,801-\$413,350 \$413,351-\$441,000 over \$441,000 | 10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6% |
| Estates and Trusts \$0-\$2,550 \$2,551,\$5,950 | 15% |

| over \$441,000 | 39.6% |
|--------------------|-------|
| Estates and Trusts | |
| \$0-\$2,550 | 15% |
| \$2,551-\$5,950 | 25% |
| \$5,951-\$9,050 | 28% |
| \$9,051-\$12,400 | 33% |
| over \$12,400 | 39.6% |
| over \$12,400 | 39.6% |

| \$0-\$50,000 | 15% |
|------------------------|--------|
| \$50,001-\$75,000 | 25% |
| \$75,001-\$100,000 | 34% |
| \$100,001-\$335,000 | 39% |
| \$335,001-\$18,333,333 | 34-38% |
| over \$18,333,333 | 35% |

Standard Deduction

Corporations

| Married, joint | \$12,600 | |
|---|----------|--|
| Single | \$6,300 | |
| Married, separate | \$6,300 | |
| Head of household | \$9,300 | |
| Blind or over 65: add \$1,250 if married, | | |
| \$1,550 if single or head of house | sehold | |

Itemized Deduction/ Personal Exemption Phaseout Begins

| Married, joint | \$311,300 |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Single | \$259,400 |
| Married, separate | \$155,650 |
| Head of household | \$285,350 |

Personal Exemption \$4,050 **Kiddie Tax Exemption** \$2,100

Alternative Minimum Tax Exemption Amount

| Married, joint | \$83,800 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Single, HOH ³ | \$53,900 |
| Married, separate | \$41,900 |
| , | , , , , , , , , |

Long-term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividend Rates

| 10% and 15% brackets | 0% |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| 25%, 28%, 33% and 35% brackets | 15% |
| 39.6% bracket | 20% |
| Capital gains on collectibles | 28% |
| Unrecaptured 1250 depreciation | 25% |

IRA & Pension Plan Limits

| IRA contribution | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Under age 50 | \$5,500 | |
| Age 50 and over | \$6,500 | |
| Phaseout for deducting | g IRA contribution | |
| Married, joint | \$98,000-\$118,000 AGI | |
| Single, HOH ³ | \$61,000-\$71,000 AGI | |
| Married, separate | \$0-\$10,000 AGI | |
| Phaseout for deducting spousal IRA | | |
| | \$184 000-\$194 000 AGI | |

| Phaseout of Roth | contribution eligibility |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Married, joint | \$184,000-\$194,000 MAGI |
| Single, HOH ³ | \$117,000-\$132,000 MAGI |
| Marriad sana | rate \$0_\$10,000,MAGL |

| Married, separate | \$0-\$10,000 MA | GI |
|--|----------------------|----|
| SEP contribution Up to 25% of compens | sation, limit \$53,0 | 00 |
| Compensation to particip | ate in SEP \$60 | 00 |
| SIMPLE elective deferral Under age 50 | \$12,50 | 00 |

| Age 50 and over | \$15,500 |
|--|----------|
| 401(k), 403(b) ⁴ , 457 and SARSEP | elective |
| deferral under age 50 | \$18,000 |

| deferral under age 50 | \$18,000 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 401(k), 403(b)4, 4575 and SARSEP | elective |
| deferral age 50 and over | \$24,000 |
| Annual defined contribution limit | \$53,000 |

| / IIII dai dell'ilea contribation ill'ill | Ψ00,000 |
|---|-----------|
| Annual defined benefit limit | \$210,000 |
| Highly compensated employee | \$120,000 |
| Key Employee in top heavy plans | \$170,000 |

| Annual co | ompensation | taken | into | account for |
|-----------|-------------|-------|------|-------------|
| qualified | | | | \$265,000 |

Retirement Tax Credit: A percent tax credit for an IRA, 401(k), 403(b) or 457 plan contribution, in addition to deduction or exclusion, if

Married, joint Below \$61,500 MAGI Head of household Below \$46,125 MAGI Single; Married, Below \$30,750 MAGI separate

Gift and Estate Tax

| Gift tax annual exclusion | \$14,000 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Estate and gift tax rate | 40% |
| Estate tax exemption | \$5,450,000 |
| Lifetime gift exemption | \$5,450,000 |
| GST exemption | \$5,450,000 |
| Annual exclusion for gifts to | |
| noncitizen spouse | \$148,000 |

Additional Medicare Tax Where Income Exceeds \$200,000 (\$250,000 married, joint)

| Additional tax on excess of earned | |
|------------------------------------|------|
| income ¹ | 0.9% |
| Additional tax on Net Investment | |
| Income ² | 3.8% |

Health Care

| Eligible Long-Term Care | Deduction Limit |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Age 40 or less | \$390 |
| Ages 41 to 50 | \$730 |
| Ages 51 to 60 | \$1,460 |
| Ages 61 to 70 | \$3,900 |
| Ages over 70 | \$4,870 |

Per Diem Limitation for LTC Benefits \$340

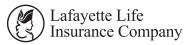
Affordable Care Act: Monthly penalty for failure to maintain minimum essential coverage: One-twelfth of greater of a) flat dollar amount or b) percentage of income.

| 2014 | \$ 95 | 1.0% |
|------|-------|------|
| 2015 | \$325 | 2.0% |
| 2016 | \$695 | 2.5% |

Household maximum is 3 times the flat dollar amount. • Income is household income reduced by standard deductions and personal exemptions.

- 1. Total Employee Medicare Tax is 1.45% + 0.9% = 2.35%2. Including interest, dividends, capital gains, and annuity
- distributions
- 3. Head of Household
- 4. Special increased limit may apply to certain 403(b) contributors with 15 or more years of service.
- 5. In last 3 years prior to year of retirement, 457 plan participant may be able to double elective deferral if needed to catch-up on prior missed contributions, but if they do, they cannot use catch-up.

To discuss how you may benefit from these limits, contact Lafayette Life today!



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LAFAYETTE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 2016 TAX REFERENCE SHEET

Education

Coverdell Education Savings Account \$2,000
Coverdell contribution eligibility phaseout
Married, joint \$190,000-\$220,000
All others \$95,000-\$110,000

Student loan interest deduction limit \$2,500 Interest deduction is phased out Married, joint \$130,000-\$160,000 MAGI

Married, joint \$130,000-\$160,000 MAGI All others \$65,000-\$80,000 MAGI

Phaseout of Lifetime Learning Credits
Married, joint \$111,000-\$131,000
All others \$55,000-\$65,000

Tax-free savings bonds interest phased out
Married, joint \$116,300–\$146,300 MAGI
All others \$77,550–\$92,550 MAGI

Social Security⁶

| Maximum Wage Base | \$118,500 | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| Amount Needed to Earn | | | |
| One Credit | \$1,260 | | |
| Amount Needed to Earn | | | |
| Four Credits | \$5,040 | | |
| Full Retirement Age 66 years, ze | ro months | | |
| Social Security Tax Rates | | | |
| Employee | 7.65% | | |
| Employer | 7.65% | | |
| Self-Employed | 15.30% | | |
| Maximum Monthly Retirement | | | |
| Benefit at Full Retirement Age | \$2,639 | | |
| Family Maximum | \$3,958 | | |
| Cost of Living Adjustment | .0% | | |

Maximum earnings (during work years) subject to tax \$118,500

Income⁷ (in retirement) causing Social Security benefits to be taxable

Married, joint 50% taxable \$32,000 MAGI 85% taxable \$44,000 MAGI Single 50% taxable \$25,000 MAGI 85% taxable \$34,000 MAGI 85% taxable \$34,000 MAGI

Loss of Social Security retirement benefits: In years prior to full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be lost for every \$2 of earnings in excess of \$15,720. In the year of full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be lost for every \$3 of earnings in excess of \$41,880 (applies only to months of earnings prior to full retirement age). There is no limit on earnings beginning the month an individual attains full retirement age.

Average Monthly Benefit (December 2014)

Average Monthly

Retirement Benefit Men \$1,488 Women \$1,167

Average Monthly

Survivor Benefit Men \$1,114 Women \$1,280

Source: Fast Facts and Figures about Social Security, 2015.

6. Source: Social Security Administration, www.ssa.gov, 10/22/2015.

7. Income is most income including muni bond interest but only 1/2 of Social Security.

Uniform Lifetime Table

Use to calculate Minimum Required Distributions from IRAs and qualified plans **during** owner's life. If owner has spousal beneficiary more than 10 years younger, use instead Joint Life Table from IRS Pub. 590.

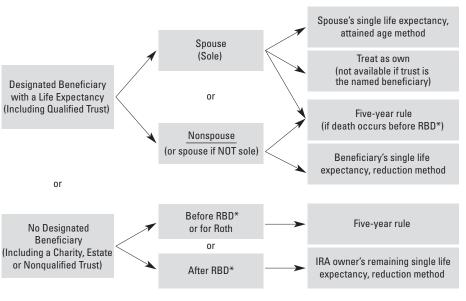
| Taxpayer's Age | Life Expectancy | Taxpayer's Age | Life Expectancy |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 70 | 27.4 | 93 | 9.6 |
| 71 | 26.5 | 94 | 9.1 |
| 72 | 25.6 | 95 | 8.6 |
| 73 | 24.7 | 96 | 8.1 |
| 74 | 23.8 | 97 | 7.6 |
| 75 | 22.9 | 98 | 7.1 |
| 76 | 22.0 | 99 | 6.7 |
| 77 | 21.2 | 100 | 6.3 |
| 78 | 20.3 | 101 | 5.9 |
| 79 | 19.5 | 102 | 5.5 |
| 80 | 18.7 | 103 | 5.2 |
| 81 | 17.9 | 104 | 4.9 |
| 82 | 17.1 | 105 | 4.5 |
| 83 | 16.3 | 106 | 4.2 |
| 84 | 15.5 | 107 | 3.9 |
| 85 | 14.8 | 108 | 3.7 |
| 86 | 14.1 | 109 | 3.4 |
| 87 | 13.4 | 110 | 3.1 |
| 88 | 12.7 | 111 | 2.9 |
| 89 | 12.0 | 112 | 2.6 |
| 90 | 11.4 | 113 | 2.4 |
| 91 | 10.8 | 114 | 2.1 |
| 92 | 10.2 | 115+ | 1.9 |

Single Life Table

Use to calculate Minimum Required Distributions from IRAs and qualified plans **after** owner's death. See IRS Pub. 590 for complete table of ages 0 through 111+.

| Age | Life Expectancy | Age | Life Expectancy |
|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|
| 39 | 44.6 | 63 | 22.7 |
| 40 | 43.6 | 64 | 21.8 |
| 41 | 42.7 | 65 | 21.0 |
| 42 | 41.7 | 66 | 20.2 |
| 43 | 40.7 | 67 | 19.4 |
| 44 | 39.8 | 68 | 18.6 |
| 45 | 38.8 | 69 | 17.8 |
| 46 | 37.9 | 70 | 17.0 |
| 47 | 37.0 | 71 | 16.3 |
| 48 | 36.0 | 72 | 15.5 |
| 49 | 35.1 | 73 | 14.8 |
| 50 | 34.2 | 74 | 14.1 |
| 51 | 33.3 | 75 | 13.4 |
| 52 | 32.3 | 76 | 12.7 |
| 53 | 31.4 | 77 | 12.1 |
| 54 | 30.5 | 78 | 11.4 |
| 55 | 29.6 | 79 | 10.8 |
| 56 | 28.7 | 80 | 10.2 |
| 57 | 27.9 | 81 | 9.7 |
| 58 | 27.0 | 82 | 9.1 |
| 59 | 26.1 | 83 | 8.6 |
| 60 | 25.2 | 84 | 8.1 |
| 61 | 24.4 | 85 | 7.6 |
| 62 | 23.5 | 86 | 7.1 |

IRA Beneficiary Options



*RBD defined as "Required Beginning Date" (April 1 following the year a Traditional IRA or Simple IRA holder reached age $70\frac{1}{2}$).

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